

## [H.2 B] Solving by Substitution (NS; IMS)

①  $a + 2b = 7 \rightarrow a = 7 - 2b$

$2a + 4b = 8$

$2(7 + 2b) + 4b = 8$

$14 + 4b + 4b = 8$

$14 \neq 8$

(False Statement)

No Solution or **N.S.**

②  $\frac{x}{2} = 3 - y$

$x + 2y = 6 \rightarrow x = 6 - 2y$

$\frac{6 - 2y}{2} = (3 - y)$

$6 - 2y = 6 - 2y$

$6 = 6$

(True Statement)

Infinitely Many Solutions **IMS**

Write 3 possible Solutions

$x = 6 - 2y$

Pick values

for  $y$ .

If  $y = 1$ ,  $x = 6 - 2 \cdot 1$   
 $x = 4$

If  $y = 2$ ,  $x = 6 - 2 \cdot 2$   
 $x = 2$

If  $y = 0$ ,  $x = 6 - 2 \cdot 0$   
 $x = 6$

$(x, y)$
$(4, 1)$
$(2, 2)$
$(6, 0)$

③  $m - 3 = -2n \rightarrow m = -2n + 3$

$3n - 2m = -20$

$3n + 2(-2n + 3) = -20$

$3n + 4n + 6 = -20$

$7n = -26$

$n = -\frac{26}{7}$

$m = -2(-\frac{26}{7}) + 3$

$m = \frac{52}{7} + 3$

$m = \frac{52 + 21}{7}$   
 $m = \frac{73}{7}$

**$(-\frac{26}{7}, \frac{73}{7})$**

ABC  
Order

# [4-2B] Homework (#2-18) x 2 (#31-36) all

Solve by the substitution method.

- |   |  |  |
|---|--|--|
| 1. $y = 6x$<br>$x + y = 28$               | 2. $y = 2x$<br>$5x - y = 30$             | 3. $a = 3b$<br>$a - b = 12$                  |
| 4. $m = 4n$<br>$3m - 2n = 20$             | 5. $s = t + 2$<br>$2t + s = 17$          | 6. $c = 3d - 4$<br>$c + d = 16$              |
| 7. $3x + 1 = y$<br>$2x + 3y = 25$         | 8. $3a = 2b - 6$<br>$a = b - 1$          | 9. $4f - 3h = 0$<br>$f + 4h = 19$            |
| 10. $3n + 5m = 7$<br>$m - 4n = 6$         | 11. $2a - b = 17$<br>$3a + 4b = -13$     | 12. $3y - x = -9$<br>$2y + 5x = 11$          |
| 13. $2r + 3s = 0$<br>$r + 5 = 6s$         | 14. $3x + 2y = 11$<br>$x - 2 = -4y$      | 15. $2a - b = 1$<br>$a = \frac{3}{5}b$       |
| 16. $3x + 2y = 550$<br>$x = \frac{4}{5}y$ | 17. $c - d = 8$<br>$\frac{c}{5} = d + 4$ | 18. $\frac{y}{2} - x = 1$<br>$x + y + 7 = 0$ |

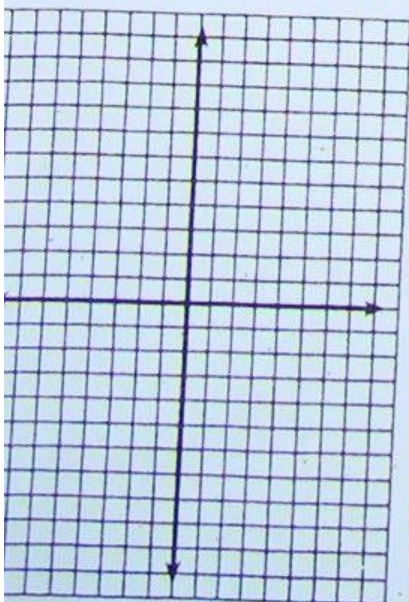
Determine whether each of the following systems has no solution or infinitely many solutions. If there are infinitely many solutions, give three of them.

- |                                     |                                    |   |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 31. $5y - 2x = 3$<br>$6x = 15y - 1$ | 32. $3y - 6x = 24$<br>$8 + 2x = y$ | 33. $2x = 14y$<br>$\frac{x-y}{3} = \frac{x+y}{4}$ |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|

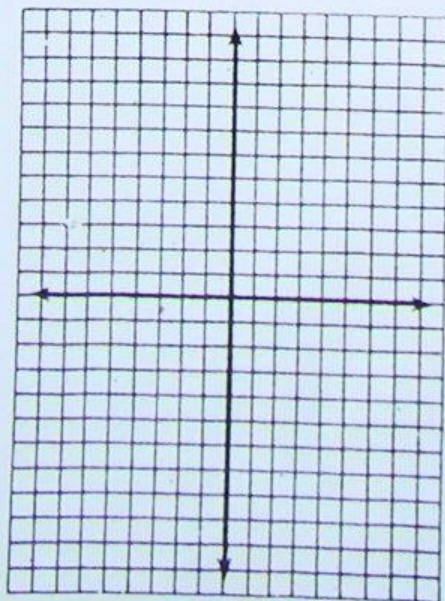
Solve each system by (a) the graphing method; (b) the substitution method.

- |                                    |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| 34. $y = 3x - 7$<br>$6x - 2y = 12$ | 35. $y = \frac{2}{3}x - 5$<br>$4x - 6y = 30$ | 36. $4x + y = 20$<br>$\frac{1}{2}y = -2x + 10$ |
|------------------------------------|--|--|

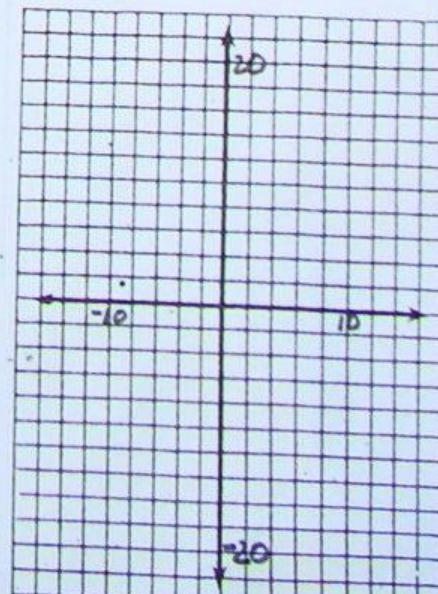
34



35



36



[4-2.B.]

(# 2-18) x 2 (# 31-36) all

② (10, 20)

④ (8, 2)

⑥ (11, 5)

⑧ (-4, -3)

⑩ (2, -1)

⑫ (3, -2)

⑭ (4,  $-\frac{1}{2}$ )

⑮ (100, 125)

⑰ (-3, -4)

⑳ No Solution

㉑ Infinitely Many <sup>AMV</sup> Solutions... you should also list 3 possibilities.

(0, 8)

(1, 10)

(2, 12)

㉒ I.M.S. w/3 possible solutions

㉓ N.S.

㉔ I.M.S

㉕ I.M.S